

Continental steppes

Land Use Change

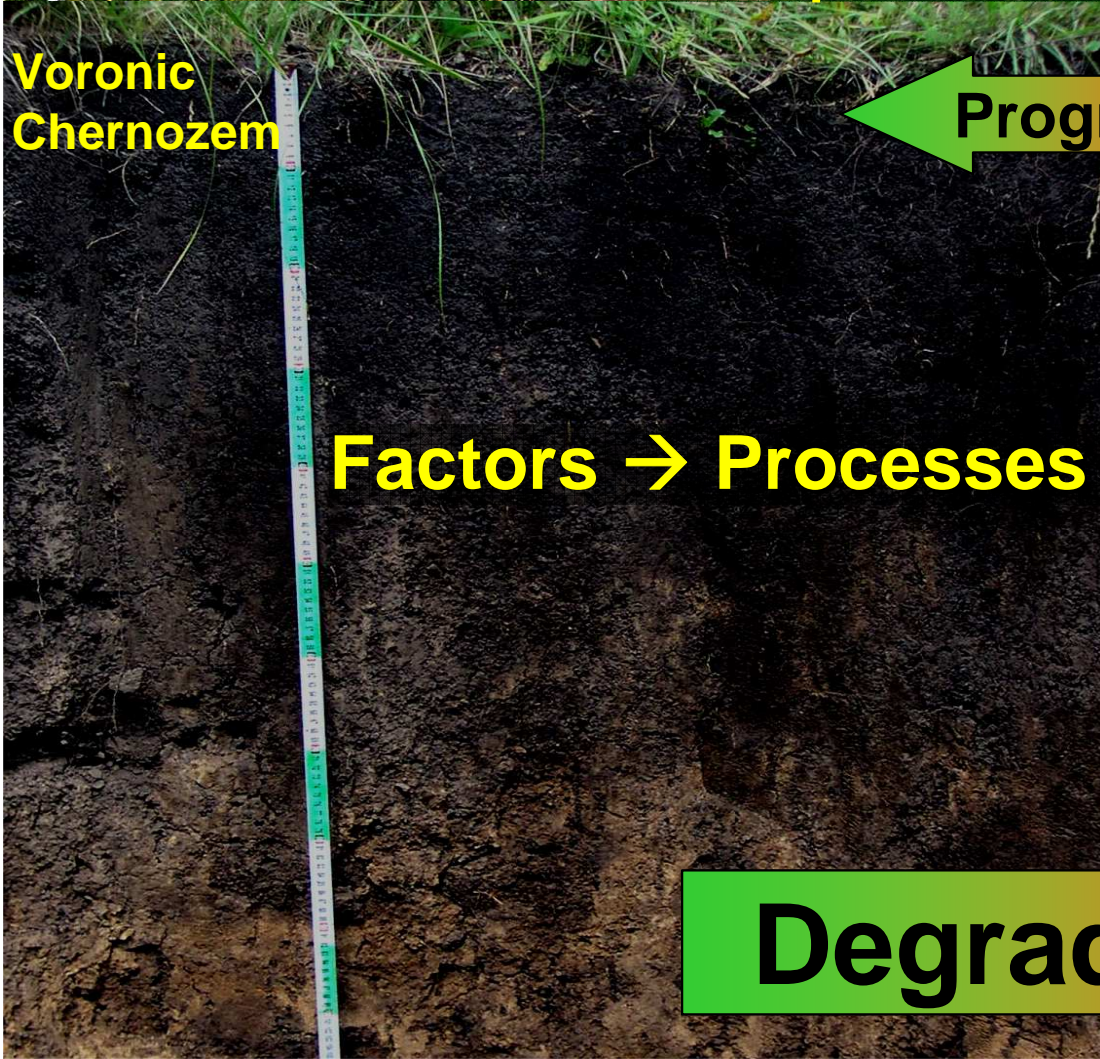
Croplands



Biodiversity = 100 species m⁻²

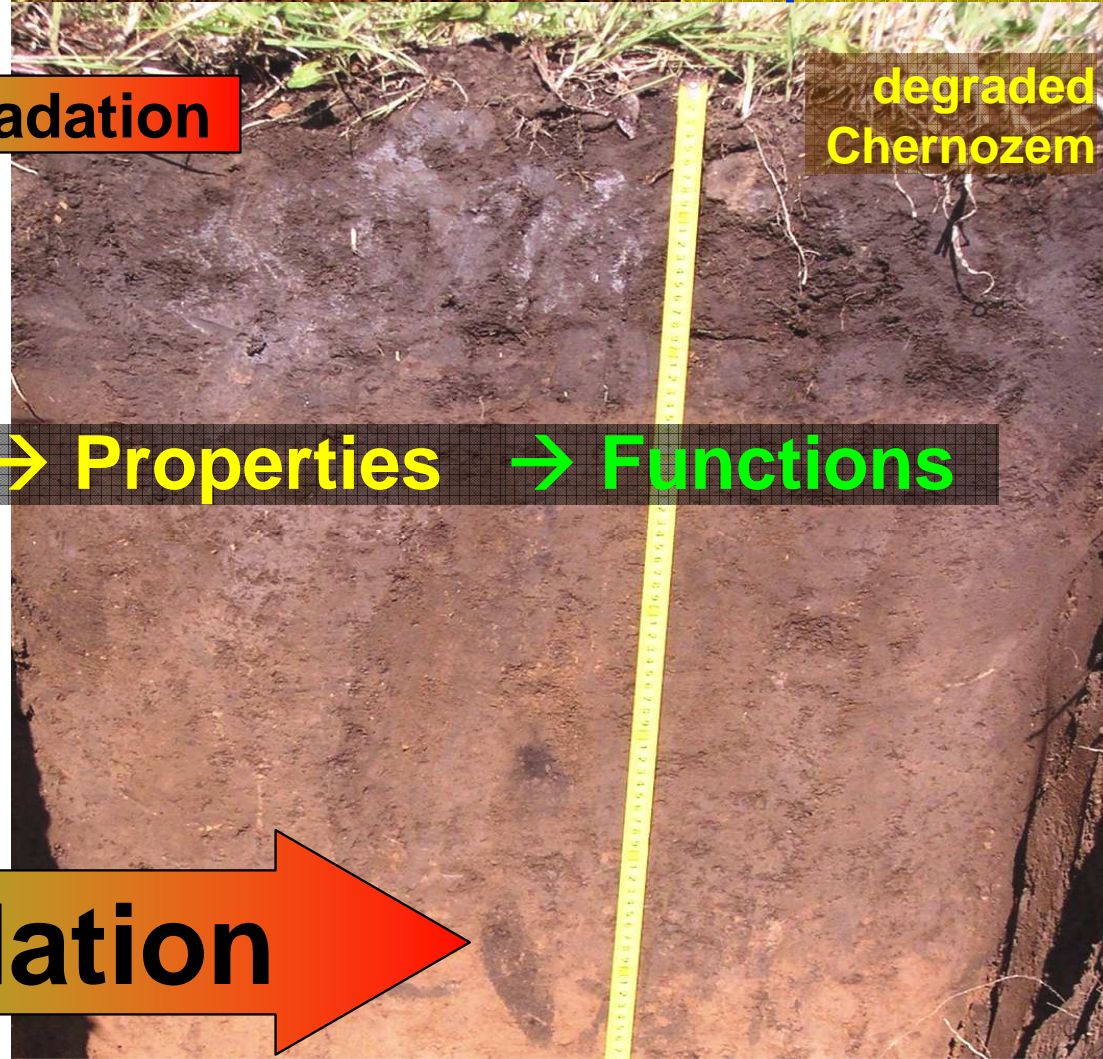


Biodiversity = 1 species km⁻²



Voronic Chernozem

Progradation



degraded Chernozem

Factors → Processes → Properties → Functions

Degradation