

# NAG C Library Function Document

## nag\_pack\_complx\_mat\_print (x04dcc)

### 1 Purpose

nag\_pack\_complx\_mat\_print (x04dcc) is an easy-to-use function to print a complex triangular matrix stored in a packed one-dimensional array.

### 2 Specification

```
void nag_pack_complx_mat_print (Nag_OrderType order, Nag_UploType uplo,
    Nag_DiagType diag, Integer n, const Complex a[], const char *title,
    const char *outfile, NagError *fail)
```

### 3 Description

nag\_pack\_complx\_mat\_print (x04dcc) prints a complex triangular matrix stored in packed form. It is an easy-to-use driver for nag\_pack\_complx\_mat\_print\_comp (x04ddc). The function uses default values for the format in which numbers are printed, for labelling the rows and columns, and for output record length.

nag\_pack\_complx\_mat\_print (x04dcc) will choose a format code such that numbers will be printed with a %8.4f, a %11.4f or a %13.4e format. The %8.4f code is chosen if the sizes of all the matrix elements to be printed lie between 0.001 and 1.0. The %11.4f code is chosen if the sizes of all the matrix elements to be printed lie between 0.001 and 9999.9999. Otherwise the %13.4e code is chosen. The chosen code is used to print each complex element of the matrix with the real part above the imaginary part.

The matrix is printed with integer row and column labels, and with a maximum record length of 80.

The matrix is output to the file specified by **outfile** or, by default, to standard output.

### 4 References

None.

### 5 Parameters

- 1: **order** – Nag\_OrderType *Input*  
*On entry:* the **order** parameter specifies the two-dimensional storage scheme being used, i.e., row-major ordering or column-major ordering. C language defined storage is specified by **order = Nag\_RowMajor**. See Section 2.2.1.4 of the Essential Introduction for a more detailed explanation of the use of this parameter.  
*Constraint:* **order = Nag\_RowMajor** or **Nag\_ColMajor**.
- 2: **uplo** – Nag\_UploType *Input*  
*On entry:* indicates the type of the matrix to be printed, as follows:
  - if **uplo = Nag\_Lower**, the matrix is lower triangular;
  - if **uplo = Nag\_Upper**, the matrix is upper triangular.*Constraint:* **uplo = Nag\_Lower** or **Nag\_Upper**.
- 3: **diag** – Nag\_DiagType *Input*  
*On entry:* indicates whether the diagonal elements of the matrix are to be printed, as follows:

if **diag** = **Nag\_NonRefDiag**, the diagonal elements of the matrix are not referenced and not printed;

if **diag** = **Nag\_UnitDiag**, the diagonal elements of the matrix are not referenced, but are assumed all to be unity, and are printed as such;

if **diag** = **Nag\_NonUnitDiag**, the diagonal elements of the matrix are referenced and printed.

*Constraint:* **diag** = **Nag\_NonRefDiag**, **Nag\_UnitDiag** or **Nag\_NonUnitDiag**.

4: **n** – Integer *Input*

*On entry:* the order of the matrix to be printed.

If **n** is less than 1, `nag_pack_complex_mat_print (x04dcc)` will exit immediately after printing **title**; no row or column labels are printed.

5: **a**[*dim*] – const Complex *Input*

**Note:** the dimension, *dim*, of the array **a** must be at least  $\max(1, n \times (n + 1)/2)$ .

*On entry:* the matrix to be printed. The storage of elements  $a_{ij}$  depends on the **order** and **uplo** parameters as follows:

if **order** = **Nag\_ColMajor** and **uplo** = **Nag\_Upper**,  
 $a_{ij}$  is stored in **a**[(*j* – 1) × *j*/2 + *i* – 1], for  $i \leq j$ ;  
 if **order** = **Nag\_ColMajor** and **uplo** = **Nag\_Lower**,  
 $a_{ij}$  is stored in **a**[(2*n* – *j*) × (*j* – 1)/2 + *i* – 1], for  $i \geq j$ ;  
 if **order** = **Nag\_RowMajor** and **uplo** = **Nag\_Upper**,  
 $a_{ij}$  is stored in **a**[(2*n* – *i*) × (*i* – 1)/2 + *j* – 1], for  $i \leq j$ ;  
 if **order** = **Nag\_RowMajor** and **uplo** = **Nag\_Lower**,  
 $a_{ij}$  is stored in **a**[(*i* – 1) × *i*/2 + *j* – 1], for  $i \geq j$ .

Note that **a** must have space for the diagonal elements of the matrix, even if these are not stored.

6: **title** – char \* *Input*

*On entry:* a title to be printed above the matrix. If **title** = **NULL**, no title (and no blank line) will be printed.

If **title** contains more than 80 characters, the contents of **title** will be wrapped onto more than one line, with the break after 80 characters.

Any trailing blank characters in **title** are ignored.

7: **outfile** – char \* *Input*

*On entry:* the name of a file to which output will be directed. If **outfile** is **NULL** the output will be directed to standard output.

8: **fail** – NagError \* *Input/Output*

The NAG error parameter (see the Essential Introduction).

## 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

### NE\_ALLOC\_FAIL

Memory allocation failed.

### NE\_BAD\_PARAM

On entry, parameter *<value>* had an illegal value.

**NE\_NOT\_WRITE\_FILE**

Cannot open file  $\langle value \rangle$  for writing.

**NE\_NOT\_APPEND\_FILE**

Cannot open file  $\langle value \rangle$  for appending.

**NE\_NOT\_CLOSE\_FILE**

Cannot close file  $\langle value \rangle$ .

**NE\_INTERNAL\_ERROR**

An internal error has occurred in this function. Check the function call and any array sizes. If the call is correct then please consult NAG for assistance.

## 7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

## 8 Further Comments

A call to `nag_pack_complex_mat_print(x04dcc)` is equivalent to a call to `nag_pack_complex_mat_print_comp(x04ddc)` with the following argument values:

```
ncols = 80
indent = 0
labrow = Nag_IntegerLabels
labcol = Nag_IntegerLabels
form = 0
cplxform = Nag_AboveForm
```

## 9 Example

None.

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